



Guess what? There's a bird that can't fly, but can run super fast, and it's called the Emu! Emus are the second largest birds in the world, right after their cousin, the ostrich. They have long, strong legs, a big, round body covered in shaggy feathers, and a long neck with a small head. Their feathers are usually brown, but their necks and heads can be blue or black.

Now that we know what Emus look like, let's find out where they live. Emus come from a place called Australia, and they live in lots of different habitats there, like forests, deserts, and grasslands. They are great at adapting to their environment and can survive in areas with lots of heat or very little water. Because of their strong legs, they can travel long distances in search of food and water.

Speaking of food, do you know what Emus like to eat? They are omnivores, which means they eat both plants and meat. Their diet includes things like seeds, fruits, insects, and even small lizards. Unlike other birds, Emus swallow small stones and pebbles to help grind up their food in their stomach.



Now, let's talk a bit about Emus and their relationship with other animals, including us humans. Emus are generally peaceful animals, but they can defend themselves with strong kicks if they feel threatened. Humans have been fascinated by Emus for a long time and even feature them in ancient Aboriginal art in Australia. So, next time you see an Emu, remember, they are not just big birds, but also fascinating creatures with a unique place in our world's ecosystem.

**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What is the largest bird in the world?
  - A. penguin
  - B. ostrich
  - C. flamingo
  - D. emu
- 2) What color are an emu's feathers usually?
  - A. gray
  - B. brown
  - C. black
  - D. blue
- 3) Which habitats can Emus live in?
  - A. Mountains, Plains, Oceans
  - B. Forests, Deserts, Grasslands
  - C. Mangroves, Beaches, Swamps
  - D. Tundras, Marine, Polar Lands
- 4) Why do Emus swallow small stones and pebbles?
  - A. To help grind up their food in their stomach
  - B. To help them swim in the water
  - C. To make their voice louder
  - D. To increase their weight and size
- 5) How do Emus defend themselves when threatened?
  - A. With loud noises
  - B. With strong kicks
  - C. With sharp claws
  - D. With their large beaks
- 6) What color can the necks and heads of Emus be?
  - A. Green or Yellow
  - B. Blue or Black
  - C. Pink or Purple
  - D. Red or White
- 7) Can Emus survive in areas with very little water?
  - A. Only in Winter
  - B. Yes
  - C. Only in Summer
  - D. No
- 8) Where do emus come from?
  - A. Africa
  - B. Asia
  - C. North America
  - D. Australia
- 9) In which country are emus a part of ancient Aboriginal art?
  - A. Russia
  - B. Egypt
  - C. China
  - D. Australia
- 10) What food category do emus fall under?
  - A. insectivores
  - B. herbivores
  - C. carnivores
  - D. omnivores
- 11) Can Emus fly?
  - A. Only when they're young
  - B. Yes
  - C. Only short distances
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**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 12) "Guess what? I am the second largest bird in the world, right after the ostrich!"
- 13) "I am very aggressive and will attack anything that comes near me."
- 14) "We are usually peaceful birds, but we know how to stand up for ourselves if we need to."
- 15) "The Sahara Desert is my favorite spot! I just can't stand anything that's not sand."
- 16) "Being an omnivore means I eat both plants and meat. My diet includes seeds, fruits, and insects."
- 17) "I'm a strict carnivore, so you'll never see me munching on seeds or fruits."
- 18) "I only eat leaves, I don't like to eat insects or small lizards."
- 19) "I get tired super quickly and can't travel far."
- 20) "Did you know that when I feel threatened, I can kick really hard, just like a soccer player!"
- 21) "My feathers are all blue, from top to bottom!"
- 22) "I can only survive in cold and snowy places."
- 23) "I am the smallest bird in the whole world!"
- 24) "I only live in the desert parts of Australia, it's the most suitable environment for me."
- 25) "People have been fascinated by us for so long, we are featured in ancient Aboriginal art."

**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 26) Emus eat both plants and meat.
- 27) It is incredible how Emus swallow small stones and pebbles to help digest their food.
- 28) Emus can survive in areas with high temperatures and little water.
- 29) The fact Emus can survive in areas with high heat and little water is interesting.
- 30) Emus are the second largest birds in the world.
- 31) The way Emus protect themselves by kicking their enemies is cool.
- 32) Emus swallow small stones and pebbles.
- 33) Emus live in a variety of habitats like forests, deserts, and grasslands.
- 34) It is amazing how Emus can adapt to live in different habitats.
- 35) Emus, with their big round body and small head, look a bit weird.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 36) Emus are omnivores.
- 37) Emus can only fly in short bursts.
- 38) Emus can defend themselves with strong kicks.
- 39) Emus can not live in areas with lots of heat.
- 40) Emus feathers are usually brown.
- 41) Emus only eat meat.
- 42) Emus are the largest birds in the world.



- 43) Emus live only in Africa.
- 44) Emus include small lizards in their diet.
- 45) Emus are the second largest birds in the world.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 46) Emus' height is usually around 6 feet, that's taller than many adults!
- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| A. those are | B. that is |
| C. they are  | D. it is   |
- 47) Did you know emus lay green eggs? It's true!
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| A. It is    | B. That is |
| C. They are | D. We are  |
- 48) Emus can't fly, but they sure can run fast!
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| A. can      | B. are not |
| C. will not | D. cannot  |
- 49) Emus don't have teeth, they swallow pebbles to grind their food instead.
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| A. do not   | B. cannot  |
| C. will not | D. are not |
- 50) Emus aren't ostriches, though they look similar.
- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| A. is not  | B. cannot |
| C. are not | D. do not |

**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 51) Emus can run very fast, reaching speeds up to 31 miles per hour (50 kilometers per hour).
- 52) Can emus fly?
- 53) Emus are native to Australia.
- 54) Emus are large, flightless birds.
- 55) How tall can an emu grow?
- 56) Where do emus live?



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- |                                 |                                   |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 26. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 51. <u>    <b>declarative</b>    </u>   |
| 2. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 27. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 52. <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
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| 7. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>      | 32. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    |   |
| 8. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>      | 33. <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    |   |
| 9. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>      | 34. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> |   |
| 10. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>     | 35. <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> |   |
| 11. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>     | 36. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 12. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 37. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 13. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 38. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 14. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 39. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 15. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 40. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 16. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 41. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 17. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 42. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 18. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 43. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   |   |
| 19. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 44. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 20. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 45. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    |   |
| 21. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 46. <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>       |   |
| 22. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 47. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>       |   |
| 23. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 48. <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>       |   |
| 24. <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 49. <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>       |   |
| 25. <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 50. <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>       |   |



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